

# 英語電力公司

## 第十二單元 不定詞及動名詞

場次：S1 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內主景

△ 主持人出場—面向鏡頭

**Joe:** Hello! 大家好。 Welcome to English Power Company. 我是大家最愛的主持人 Joe Lee. 負責來教你英文喔！還記得嗎？上個單元，我們學了什麼東西呢？**我們學了 We saw them chatting.** 中 see 的用法以及 **Don't make me wait for you!** 中 make 的用法，喔！到現在還記得嗎？使役動詞 **make** 及感官動詞 **see** 的用法，希望你們還記得喔！這樣的話，你們就可以出國比賽囉！That's right. 可是呢？在這個單元，我們學習什麼東西呢？這個單元，我們要學二個東西，不定詞 **to do something** 及動名詞 **doing something**，ㄟ，那是啥？(台語) 不知道ㄟ！喔！好像很難，對不對？不用擔心，我們節目就是要用最簡單、最快樂的方法來學習困難的文法！所以大家一定要專心注意聽喔！而且要和我們一起做活動，好不好？. OK! Are you ready? 準備好了嗎？  
Let's go!

場次：S2 角色：Dennis, Jeff, Patty, Lisa 場景：教室

### Story Time

#### Act I

△ 時間：中午用餐時間

場景：教室

△ Dennis(男) Jeff(男) Patty(女)和 Lisa(女)在教室用餐、聊天。

**Jeff:** Hey! What's wrong with you, Dennis? You look so tired.

(Jeff 拍拍 Dennis 的肩)

**Dennis:** I didn't sleep well last night. I want to invite Annie to the party on Saturday. But talking to her is so embarrassing for me.

(Dennis 表情憔悴，不知所措)

**Jeff:** Come on! It's very easy! You can ask her for class notes and then invite her.

**Dennis:** Will that work?

(Dennis 一臉疑惑的表情)

**Jeff:** Sure! I'm going to invite Jessica, and I'll do just that.

(Jeff 一臉十分自豪的表情，眉開眼笑)

**Lisa:** Maybe talking to her about homework is a good idea, too.

**Patty:** That won't work. Dennis is too shy. Writing a letter to Annie may be a better way. What do you think, Lisa?

**Lisa:** I agree. Wow! It's going to be very romantic!

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REPLAY (第二次播放)

△ 時間：中午用餐時間  
 場景：教室

△ Dennis(男) Jeff (男) Patty(女)和 Lisa(女)在教室用餐、聊天。

**Jeff:** What's wrong with you, Dennis? You look so tired.  
 (Jeff 拍拍 Dennis 的肩)

**Dennis:** I didn't sleep well last night. I want to invite Annie to the party on Saturday. But talking to her is so embarrassing for me.  
 (Dennis 表情憔悴，不知所措)

**Jeff:** Come on! It's very easy! You can ask her for class notes and then invite her.

**Dennis:** Will that work?  
 (Dennis 一臉疑惑的表情)

**Jeff:** Sure! I'm going to invite Jessica, and I'll do just that.  
 (Jeff 一臉十分自豪的表情，眉開眼笑)

**Lisa:** Maybe talking to her about homework is a good idea, too.

**Patty:** That won't work. Dennis is too shy. Writing a letter to Annie may be a better way. What do you think, Lisa?

**Lisa:** I agree. Wow! It's going to be very romantic!

場次：S3      角色：Joe      場景：棚內主景

III. Q & A

Joe: 什麼？裡面有些句子好像有點聽不懂！沒關係！學完這個單元，**Learning English will be easier for you. Learning English will be easier for you.** 對你們來說很簡單就迎刃而解了。什麼？你還是不懂，怎麼我講話當中，還是要用 learning English。嗯！關於這個問題，我覺得我們還是請教專家好了，讓我們來歡迎我們的最專業又最權威、最漂亮、最美麗的麻辣文法天后 Jennifer 及 Patricia，好，那現在我們將時間交給 Patricia 及 Jennifer 了。Ready? Let's go !

△特效轉場——

場次：S4      角色：Jennifer、Patricia      場景：棚內

**Grammar Time**

<p>Writing a letter is really a good way for shy boys!</p>	<p>Patricia: Hello, everyone! I'm Patricia.</p> <p>Jennifer: Hi, students! I'm Jennifer.</p> <p>Both : Nice to see you here!</p> <p>Patricia: 嗯，我覺得寫情書邀女生好浪漫哦！而且 Writing a letter is really a good way for shy boys!就像影片中的 Dennis 一樣！適合害羞的男生</p>
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(出現火車)

S	V
I	walk.
I	swim.

(火車)

S	V	SC
I	am	a good student.
My boyfriend	is	tall and strong.

(字幕)

I walk to school every day.



Walking to school is good to our health.

(字幕出現兩列火車，中間有箭頭的牽移，ing用不同顏色標示)

(字幕)

I swim.



Swimming is good for our health.

(字幕出現兩列火車，中間有箭頭的牽移，ing用不同顏色標示)

(字幕)

Jennifer:

不知道他們倆誰會成功呢？我們拭目以待吧！

Patricia:

嗯！我們這一單元要學的文法重點是 V-ing 當主詞的用法，不知道同學們是否還記得我們之前學過的四大句型列車呢？我們先來複習一下！第一種列車就是主詞的火車頭加上一節動詞車廂。像是 “I walk.” “I swim every day.” 由主詞的 I 加上動詞 “walk”或 “swim”，這是第一類句型。

Jennifer:

第二種句型列車就是主詞火車頭加上第一節動詞車廂，但是這類的動詞比較虛弱，所以需要加上第三節大補丸車廂主詞補語，句子的意思才會完整哦！像是 “I am a good student.” “My boyfriend is tall and strong.”

Patricia:

你看！主詞、動詞在各自的車廂位置都排得好好的，坐得可舒服的呢！不過，今天英語列車大放送，要邀請動詞坐第一節主詞頭等艙哦！

Jennifer:

哇！頭等艙！那麼受邀的動詞可要記得盛裝出席哦！這樣才不會失禮！這時候要穿-ing 的燕尾服

Patricia:

我們再來看一個例子。爲了保持好身材 To keep in good shape, Patricia 我可是每星期去游泳的呢！I swim every week. 游泳可是對身體很好唷！我們可以說 Swimming is good for our health.

Jennifer:

我們來看看對話裡面句子，平常我們說 We

We discuss our homework with our classmates.  
 She writes a letter to her friend.  
 (We 和 She 套同色; discuss 和 write 套同色，  
 write 的 s 閃爍)

(字幕)

S	V	SC
Talking to her	is	so embarrassing for me.
Talking to her about homework		a good idea, too.
Writing a letter to Annie		a better way.

**Talking** to him is interesting.  
 (動名詞用粗體字，從外飛入)

(字幕)

**Learning English is fun.**  
 (用粗體字並套色，從外飛入)

(字幕)

Playing Wii **makes** me excited.  
 (用粗體字並套色，從外飛入)

discuss our homework with our classmates 或 She writes a letter to her friend 時，動詞 discuss 和 write 都是擺在動詞車箱的位置，只要依主詞的人稱單複數做變化就可以了。主詞 We 是複數，後面接的是 discuss，但是 She 後面的動詞 write 要記得加-s。

Patricia:

所以同學們要記得，當動詞跑到主詞的車廂位置，要記得穿上-ing 的燕尾服，我們來看對話裡的句子。(帶唸) 這裡的 discuss, write and talk 都被請到主詞的位置了，所以都加上了-ing!

Jennifer,那我考考你，如果是「和他聊天很好玩」，你知道怎麼說嗎?

Jennifer:

It's very easy! Talking to him is interesting.

Patricia:

妳真聰明!還要請同學們注意，這些動詞到主詞車廂位置時，除了加上 ing 之外，這時候的動詞所代表的動作指的是一件事情，所以整輛列車的動詞車廂要放單數動詞唷! 所以學英文很好玩! Learning English is fun 我們會用單數的“is”。

Jennifer:

玩 Wii 使我很興奮，Playing Wii makes me excited，主要的動詞 make 要記得加上單數的記號“-s” 哦!同學們清楚了嗎?

場次：S5 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內主景

△ 跳回 Joe 的主景

Joe : My dear friends, doing something 的句型容易多了呢！學習這個單元之後，Learning English is easier, right ? 但是，我覺得我們還是看一次句型好了，我們主要的句型，這樣對 doing something 的句型更加熟悉，好嗎？**Ready? Let's go!**

### Key Sentences

But talking to her is so embarrassing for me.

But Talking to her is so embarrassing for me.  
Maybe talking to her about homework is a good idea, too.  
Maybe talking to her about homework is a good idea, too.  
Writing a letter to Annie may be a better way.  
Writing a letter to Annie may be a better way.

場次：S6 動畫/寄信

### Game Time

利用寄信的概念，希望學生學會符合句子架構的正確的動詞形式。  
(螢幕上出現兩個郵筒，郵筒上標示選項，小男孩手持情書投入正確答案的郵筒，一旦選出正確答案就會飛出愛心。)

1. (Listen to music/ Listening to music) is Ken's hobby.
2. I feel so excited when I (taking to her/ talk to her) to her.
3. (Go to school/ Going to school) makes me happy.
4. (Learning/ Learn) English can be fun!
5. Having a cup of coffee (are/ is) relaxing.

場次：S7 角色：Dennis, Jeff, Patty, Lisa 場景：走廊樓梯

### Story Time

#### Act II

△ 時間：下課時間

場景：走廊樓梯

△ Jeff (男)坐在樓梯的階梯上，Patty (女) 和 Lisa (女)從樓梯走下來，Dennis (男)隨後加入談話  
(The next morning)

Patty: Jeff, did it work? Will Jessica go to the party with you?

Jeff: Well...Everybody wanted to talk to her yesterday. It was so difficult to talk to her.

(Jeff 頭低低的，一臉尷尬，不自然的微笑)

Patty: Hah, that's just an excuse!

(Patty 挑眉，嘲笑 Jeff，手指朝 Jeff 肩膀戳了一下)

Lisa: See? To say is one thing; to do is another. What about you, Dennis?

(Lisa 臉色和悅，對 Dennis 微笑)

Dennis: I wrote Annie an email last night. And I was surprised because she said yes!

(Dennis 靦腆地抓抓頭)

Patty: Lucky you! So, writing an email really worked!

(Patty 露出驚訝的表情，動作誇張)

Jeff: (toward Dennis) What ! She said yes? I can't believe it!

(Jeff 一臉難以置信的表情)

Patty: It may be easier for you to invite Jessica by email, too!

Jeff: Alright, I'll give it a try.

Lisa: Good luck!

(全體一起笑了起來)

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REPLAY (第二次播放)

△ 時間：下課時間

場景：走廊樓梯

△ Jeff (男)坐在樓梯的階梯上，Patty (女) 和 Lisa (女)從樓梯走下來，Dennis (男)隨後加入談話  
(The next morning)

Patty: Jeff, did it work? Will Jessica go to the party with you?

Jeff: Well...Everybody wanted to talk to her yesterday. It was so difficult to talk to her.

(Jeff 頭低低的，一臉尷尬，不自然的微笑)

Patty: Hah, that's just an excuse!

(Patty 挑眉，嘲笑 Jeff，手指朝 Jeff 肩膀戳了一下)

Lisa: See? To say is one thing; to do is another. What about you, Dennis?

(Lisa 臉色和悅，對 Dennis 微笑)

Dennis: I wrote Annie an email last night. And I was surprised because she said yes!

(Dennis 靦腆地抓抓頭)

Patty: Lucky you! So, writing an email really worked!

(Patty 露出驚訝的表情，動作誇張)

Jeff: (toward Dennis)What ! She said yes? I can't believe it!

(Jeff 一臉難以置信的表情)

Patty: It may be easier for you to invite Jessica by email, too!

Jeff: Alright, I'll give it a try.

Lisa: Good luck!

(全體一起笑了起來)

場次：S8 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內主景

Joe：哇！在短劇當中，各位有沒有發現到呢？Jeff 是乎很難跟他喜歡的女孩聊天耶。

It was so hard for him to talk to her. 所以，他的朋友就跟他提議也許你可以藉由 email 來表達情愫喔！It may be easier for you to invite Jessica by email！可是這不是重點！重點是什麼呢？在這個句型當中，這二個句子，有用 it 及 to do something，到底該怎麼使用？為什麼會有這種用法？好像有點 confusing，有點困惑，對不對？關於詳細的內容，我覺得我們是不是應該邀請我們的 Patricia 及 Jennifer 來做一些詳的講解呢？Patricia 及 Jennifer 拜託你們喔！

場次：S9 角色：Patricia, Jennifer 場景：棚內

Grammar Time

(字幕)

Jennifer:  
希望 Jeff 的情書攻勢會成功囉!

Patricia:

I study English every day.



**Studying** English is a lot of fun.

(study 一字牽移到下一句並加上-ing)

(字幕)

**Studying** English is a lot of fun.

**To study** English is a lot of fun.

(一句一句飛入，**Studying** 和 **To study** 用粗體字表示)

(字幕)

S	V	SC
<b>To say</b>	is	one thing.
<b>To do</b>	is	another.

(字幕)

Saying is one thing.

Doing is another.

我們剛剛提到動詞受邀到主詞頭等艙作客時，要穿上-ing 的燕尾服。我們再來看一個句子 “I study English every day.” 這個句子裡的動詞 study 受邀到主詞的位置就要變成 Studying English is a lot of fun!

Jennifer:

但是今天英語列車服裝規定大鬆綁，只要穿襯衫打領帶就可以進入頭等艙享受上等服務哦!

Patricia:

是啊!同學們知道嗎?動詞受邀到主詞頭等艙，除了穿-ing 的燕尾服，或者是打不定詞領帶 ”to”，車掌小姐看到不定詞 to 領帶就會讓動詞進去囉!

Jennifer:

所以剛剛說的 Studying English is a lot of fun. 也可以說 To study English is a lot of fun. 同學要記得打上不定詞 to 領帶時，扣子要扣好，衣服要穿正，所以要記得動詞要用原型動詞哦!

Patricia:

同學們你們都記得了嗎?我們再來看看對話裡面出現了哪些 to 加原形動詞當主詞使用的例句 (帶唸)這句話:說是一回事，做又是另一回事，若是改成-ing 燕尾服表示法就是 “Saying is one thing. Doing is another.”

Jennifer:

同學，不知道你們有沒有碰過領帶太長了不知該怎麼辦的情況?動詞的領帶若是太長了，打起來要花很久的時間，這時候我們會先派 “it” 當先鋒進去頭等

(字幕)				艙報到! 我們看一下對話中出現的句子。(帶唸) 這兩句話的 it 指的其實是 “to invite Jessica by email” 和 “to talk to her”
S	V	SC		
It	may be	easier for you	<b>to invite Jessica by email.</b>	
It	was	so difficult	<b>to talk to her.</b>	
(字幕) To invite Jessica by email may be easier for you. To talk to her was so difficult. S. 主詞  It's really not easy to learn all these				Patricia: 如果你說 “To invite Jessica by email may be easier for you.” 或 “To talk to her was so difficult.” 也是正確的句子唷! 因為 to invite Jessica by email 和 to talk to her 本來就是句子真正的主詞，當然可以坐在主詞車廂囉!  Jennifer: 唉，要一次記這麼多還真是不容易啊! It's really not easy to learn all these.  Patricia: 別擔心，待會我們一起到 Game Time 裡面試試身手，就知道囉!
場次：S10 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內主景				
Joe：My dear friends , do you understand now? 什麼？你們覺得 It's a piece of cake! 那我就給你們一個小小的挑戰，但是別忘了用 to do something 回答喔! 那我們來看以下這個句子 Which is more dangerous, to take a bus or to take a train? 哪一個比較危險？O.K. to take a bus 去搭巴士好了，搭公車有點危險。所以你們要怎麼講呢？To take a bus is more dangerous. 可是，Patricia 跟 Jennifer 在講解中，提到一種用法，可用 it 來代替 to do something, 我們也來替換一下吧！所以你也可以這麼說。 It's more dangerous to take a bus. 哇! 好棒! 給自己掌聲鼓勵鼓勵，可是爲了溫故知新一下，讓我們來看一下主要的句型，再看一遍！好不好？Ready？Let's go!				
<b>Key Sentences</b>				
It was so difficult to talk to her. It was so difficult to talk to her. To say is one thing; to do is another. To say is one thing; to do is another. It may be easier for you to invite Jessica by email. It may be easier for you to invite Jessica by email.				



場次：S11 動畫/ Dennis's Diary

### Game Time

(畫面出現一本日記，封面寫著 Dennis's Diary，日記翻開第一頁，出現一隻手拿著一支筆，螢幕出現正在寫日記的動作，逐字逐句出現，到空格的部份則停筆，螢幕右上角出現泡泡對話框，框內提供正確選項可以圈選正確答案，正確答案會跳進來空格內且繼續動筆。)

Dear Diary,

I wanted to invite Annie to the party, but \_\_\_\_\_ (invite/ inviting) her was so difficult. Patty and Lisa gave me a good idea. They said \_\_\_\_\_ (it/ they) would be easier to invite her by email. I did what they said and Annie said yes! \_\_\_\_\_ (To go/ go) to the party with her will be wonderful! However, talking to her always \_\_\_\_\_ (make/ makes) me nervous. I hope I can do my best that day.

Wish me good luck!

Yours,  
Dennis

場次：S12 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內主景

Joe: to do something 及 doing something 的用法不會很難，對吧！It's so easy! Right! 既然你們都覺得 It's so easy. 那麼接受我們可愛蚌殼精的進階挑戰，Challenge 自己一下呢！好囉！可是你必需 to do something 或 doing something 來回答喔！別忘了 to do something 或 doing something 來回答。你們覺得有點難嗎？沒關係！我們可愛的蚌殼精會協助你的，好不好？讓我們歡迎史上最可愛的蚌殼精，掌聲鼓勵鼓勵！

場次：S13 角色：Joe Lee 場景：棚內

### Fun Time

蚌殼精：嘿咻！嘿咻...！大家好！Hello！Everyone！我是蚌殼精！That's right！今天大家興不興奮啊！我們要進入到我們的 Fun Time！你要接受我的進階考驗喔！我們等一下會讓你看一下圖表，讓你來敘述一個人的 Hobby 或一個人的 interesting，嗜好及興趣，從 the least interesting 最不有趣、more interesting 比較有趣、甚至到 the most interesting 最有趣來排列，希望大家都準備好，但你必須用 to do something 或 doing something 來回答。第一題，哪一個是 the least interesting？最不喜歡的活動是：

Activity	Ranking
learning English	♥♥♥♥♥
buying clothes	♥♥♥♥
meeting friends	♥♥♥
playing tennis	♥♥
doing homework	♥

(螢幕出現圖表, 然後兩秒後答案出現) 1. Doing homework is the least interesting. 或 To do homework is the least interesting.

蚌殼精：其實，我最不喜歡就做作業，你也是，是嗎？但是學英文還是要做作業，好！那我們來看第 2 題，看一下圖表，接下來要說 more interesting 比較有趣！more interesting 比較有趣！來回答

(螢幕出現圖表, 然後兩秒後答案出現) 2. Playing tennis is more interesting. 或 To play tennis is more interesting.

蚌殼精：Very good！You did wonderful job. 你也會打網球嗎？打網球容不容易呢？其實，對我來說打網球蠻難的，不過，也蠻有趣的！接下來第三題喔！

(螢幕出現圖表, 然後兩秒後答案出現) 3. Meeting friends is more interesting. 或 To meet friends is more interesting.

蚌殼精：Well done! That's right. 朋友們的聚會好真的很快樂，跟朋友一起好 Happy! (唱起歌來) 姐妹好兄弟一起聚會，好快樂！來看第四題，What can be more interesting，還有什麼會更有趣？請描述！

(螢幕出現圖表, 然後兩秒後答案出現) 4. Buying clothes is more interesting. 或 To buy clothes is more interesting.

蚌殼精：That's right! Congratulation！購物是不是非常有趣？After all, going shopping is my favorite. 購物是我的最愛，我最喜愛購物，可是買衣服就只有蚌殼而已，沒辦法買什麼！來看第五題，最喜歡的，你要說 the most interesting！我們來看一下第 5 題！

(螢幕出現圖表, 然後兩秒後答案出現) 5. Learning English is the most interesting. 或 To learn English is the most interesting.

蚌殼精：That's right! 有沒有答對呢？你們都很厲害喔！請大家要繼續努力下去，練習完之後，要隨時複習一下 to do something 及 doing something，as long as you work hard 只要你努力，you will succeed！只要你努力，你一定會成功！That's all for today. 希望你也跟我一樣也非常愛英文！See you next time. Bye bye!

片尾字幕